



Lecziun 7 – Modul B

Verbs cun la desinenza -el en la 1. sg. e verbs da la terza conjugaziun cun -in/-is en la 1./2. pl. present

| Rait didactica | | Capacitads linguisticas | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| Levels linguisticas | | Cuntegn dal text | | | | | |
| | | Cuntegn dal pled | | | | | |
| | | Furma da la frasa | | | | | |
| | | Furma dal pled | | | | | |
| | | Segn e sun | | | | | |
| | | Musica | | | | | |
| | | Diever | | | | | |

- Accent da la lecziun
- Vegn era tractà



Cuntegn

- Verbs cun la desinenza -el en la 1. sg. e verbs da la terza conjugaziun cun -in/-is en la 1./2. pl. indicativ present



Finamira

- PDCs san tge verbs che han la desinenza -el en la 1. sg. ed enconuschan ils verbs che han la desinenza sin -in ed -is en la 1./2. pl. indicativ present.



Material existent

- Curs da rumantsch grischun per personas da lingua rumantscha en trais moduls, cumpilà dad Anna-Alice Dazzi e Manfred Gross, lectorà da Gabriela Holderegger, Lia Rumantscha, Cuira, versiun 2003-2007



Grammatica 1

La furmaziun da la 1. persuna singular indicativ present

La 1. persuna singular indicativ present n'ha per regla nagina desinenza en rumantsch grischun: jau gid, jau ves, jau scriv, jau part.

Verbs cun ina consonanza dubla termineschan en la 1. sg. per regla cun in consonant simpel, pia:

| | | |
|------------|---|----------------------------------|
| buffar | – | jau buf |
| controllar | – | jau control (u jau controllesch) |
| curre | – | jau cur |
| metter | – | jau met |
| stizzar | – | jau stiz |
| zuppar | – | jau zup |
| etc. | | |

In'excepziun fan ils verbs cun -ss-. Quels mantegnan era en la 1. sg. il s dubel, damai:

| | | |
|----------|---|-------------------------------|
| incassar | – | jau incass (u jau incassesch) |
| mussar | – | jau muss |
| passar | – | jau pass |

cf. era la 1. sg. dals dus verbs irregulars

| | | |
|--------|---|-----------|
| pudair | – | jau poss |
| stuair | – | jau stoss |

(però: ti pos, ti stos)

Diever da la desinenza -el:

En la 1. persuna singular indicativ present cumparan a la fin dal pled per part suns e gruppas da suns nunusitads en quella posiziun (consonant + l/r). En quests cas pon ins era duvrar la varianta cun la desinenza **-el!**

| | | | | | |
|------------|---|-------------------------------|----------|---|-----------------------|
| avrir | – | jau avr(el) | numnar | – | jau numn(el) |
| contemplar | – | jau contempl(el)/contemplesch | sgriffar | – | jau sgriff(el) |
| cumprar | – | jau cumpr(el) | sufflar | – | jau sufl(el) |
| duvrar | – | jau dovr(el) | suffrir | – | jau suffrel/suffresch |

Pleds d'ina silba che fineschan cun in vocal survegnan la desinenza -el per facilitar la chapientscha:

| | | | | | |
|------|---|----------|-------|---|-----------|
| cuar | – | jau cuel | scuar | – | jau scuel |
| liar | – | jau liel | suar | – | jau suel |
| nuar | – | jau nuel | | | |



La 1. persuna singular indicativ preschent dals verbs cun in [g lom] a la fin dal tschep survegn la desinenza -el per garantir la pronunzia correcta:

| | | |
|------------|---|---------------|
| battegiar | – | jau battegel |
| chargiar | – | jau chargel |
| curreger | – | jau curregel |
| diriger | – | jau dirigel |
| fugir | – | jau fugel |
| leger | – | jau legel |
| mangiar | – | jau mangel |
| sagiar | – | jau sagel |
| (s)bragir | – | jau (s)bragel |
| studegiar | – | jau studegel |
| zambregiar | – | jau zambregel |
| etc. | | |

Ils verbs sin -ziar e -miar:

| | | |
|------------|---|----------------|
| annunziar | – | jau annunziel |
| denunziar | – | jau denunziel |
| engraziar | – | jau engraziel |
| lomiar | – | jau lomiel |
| pronunziar | – | jau pronunziel |
| renunziar | – | jau renunziel |
| sgiamiar | – | jau sgiomiel |
| siemiar | – | jau siemiel |
| stgamiar | – | jau stgomiel |
| etc. | | |

Atenziun: Blers verbs sin -ziar termineschan en la 1. sg. indicativ preschent sin -esch: jau apprezzesch, jau differenziesch, jau distanziesch, jau finanziesch, jau iniziesch, jau negoziesch, jau sentenziesch etc.

Ils quatter verbs:

| | | |
|------------|---|----------------|
| distinguer | – | jau distinguel |
| extinguer | – | jau extinguel |
| giaschair | – | jau giaschel |
| plaschair | – | jau plaschel |
| taschair | – | jau taschel |



Exercizi 1

Metta ils verbs sutvart en la 1. persuna singular indicativ preschent!

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| lavorar | jau _____ | guardar | jau _____ |
| finir | jau _____ | gidar | jau _____ |
| mangiar | jau _____ | pu dair | jau _____ |
| ir | jau _____ | augmentar | jau _____ |
| plaschair | jau _____ | discurrer | jau _____ |
| partir | jau _____ | giaschair | jau _____ |
| cumprar | jau _____ | stuair | jau _____ |
| desister | jau _____ | zuppar | jau _____ |
| numnar | jau _____ | duvvar | jau _____ |
| avair | jau _____ | baiver | jau _____ |
| taschair | jau _____ | currer | jau _____ |
| esser | jau _____ | mussar | jau _____ |
| vesair | jau _____ | chantar | jau _____ |
| sufllar | jau _____ | eleger | jau _____ |
| scriver | jau _____ | vegnir | jau _____ |



Soluziun, Exercizi 1

Metta ils verbs sutvart en la 1. persuna singular indicativ present!

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| lavurar | jau lavur | guardar | jau guard |
| finir | jau finesch | gidar | jau gid |
| mangiar | jau mangel | pudair | jau poss |
| ir | jau vom | augmentar | jau augment |
| plaschair | jau plaschel | discurrer | jau discur |
| partir | jau part | giaschair | jau giaschel |
| cumprar | jau cumprel | stuair | jau stoss |
| desister | jau desist | zuppar | jau zup |
| numnar | jau numnel | duvrar | jau dovrel |
| avoir | jau hai | baiver | jau baiv |
| taschair | jau taschel | currer | jau cur |
| esser | jau sun | mussar | jau muss |
| vesair | jau ves | chantar | jau chant |
| sufiar | jau suflel | eleger | jau egeleg |
| scrivar | jau scriv | vegnir | jau vegn |



Grammatica 2

La furmaziun da la 1./2. persuna plural indicativ preschent

En la 1./2. pl. han insaquants verbs **da la 3. conjugaziun (-er)** la desinenza sin **-in, -is** sco en la 4. conjugaziun (-ir, p.ex. partir). En tuts u almain la maioritad dals idioms - e perquai era en rg - han ils suandants verbs questa furma:

ils verbs

currer: currer, accurrer, concurrer, discurrer, succurrer

ceder: ceder, acceder, conceder, proceder, succeder

ils verbs cun la desinenza

-poner: deponer, disponer, exponer, opponer, proponer, supponer, sutta-poner

-primer: cumprimer, exprimer, imprimir, opprimer

-sister: assister, consistier, desister, exister, insister, persister, resister

-veder: proveder, reveder

+ ils verbs: crescher, curreger, cuser, diriger, eriger, nascher, negligier, rediger, repeter, tscherner, tusser



Exercizi 2

Metta ils suandants verbs en la furma inditgada!

| | | |
|-----------|-----|-------|
| engraziar | jau | _____ |
| deponer | vus | _____ |
| cuser | nus | _____ |
| partir | nus | _____ |
| mangiar | jau | _____ |
| cumprimer | vus | _____ |
| desister | nus | _____ |
| liar | jau | _____ |
| nascher | nus | _____ |
| cumprar | jau | _____ |
| suar | jau | _____ |
| finir | ti | _____ |
| annunziar | jau | _____ |
| repeter | nus | _____ |
| siemiar | jau | _____ |
| curren | nus | _____ |
| leger | jau | _____ |
| zuppar | el | _____ |
| exponer | nus | _____ |
| tusser | vus | _____ |
| dir | ti | _____ |
| reveder | Vus | _____ |
| ir | jau | _____ |
| patir | el | _____ |
| curreger | nus | _____ |
| ceder | vus | _____ |
| tscherner | nus | _____ |
| telefonar | ti | _____ |
| crescher | nus | _____ |



Soluziun, Exercizi 2

Metta ils suandants verbs en la furma inditgada!

| | | |
|-----------|-----|--------------------------------|
| engraziar | jau | engraziel |
| deponer | vus | deponis |
| cuser | nus | cusin |
| partir | nus | partin |
| mangiar | jau | mangel |
| cumprimer | vus | cumprimis |
| desister | nus | desistin |
| liar | jau | liel |
| nascher | nus | naschin |
| cumprar | jau | cumprel |
| suar | jau | suel |
| finir | ti | fineschas |
| annunziar | jau | annunziel |
| repeter | nus | repetin |
| siemiar | jau | siemiel |
| carrer | nus | currein |
| leger | jau | legel |
| zuppar | el | zuppa |
| exponer | nus | exponin |
| tusser | vus | tussis |
| dir | ti | dis |
| reveder | Vus | revedis |
| ir | jau | vom |
| patir | el | patescha |
| curreger | nus | curregin |
| ceder | vus | cedis |
| tscherner | nus | tschernin |
| telefonar | ti | telefonas/telefoneschas |
| crescher | nus | creschin |